

Kuwait oil group
in line for $\$ 610 \mathrm{~m}$ in line for $\mathbf{\$ 6 1 0 m}$ Gulf War payout


 Bank of England attacked: One of the strongest attacks y yet on the way One of the Encland handled the collapse of merchant bank
Barines win be launched tomorrow by an influbarings win
Page 18

 ${ }^{36}$


Formurightor trial
racmus teame chotor racing team chief
Frank wilims, fett
and five other people Frank wiuams, lift,
awil tive other people
wrial in ttaly win go on trial im italy
in Febranary harged
with with mansyavartered
wiver the death of Bra-

 Wiliams car in the 1994 San Masino orove his US indusstrial output jumped by 0.9 per cent
last month after a 0.2 per cent trop in October. when many auto plants were hit ty pyarts shortages cal
Role for Yeltsin's daughter: Tatyana
Dyachenko, infoenutal daughter of Russian
 formally ara Kremtin, aide, atcororinin to to an
frticle m a Moscow daily close to the country's articice in a Mosco
leaders. Page 3
Morray'ss oil minister quits: Norway's oil and energy minister Grete Faremo has ressigned
 usstice minister. Page 3
Saddam's ton rflown dirnoart: Iraqi Iown to Switzeriand for treatment after he was shot last week, accorrding to the London-based
International A rabic newspperer al-fayat. The paper said relatives of Saddamm Hisssein'a sop-in-law Hussemin Kamel) who was hilled ear
lier this year soon atter returning from exile, lier this year soon after returning from exlle,
were being arrestec.
Speody calculatore Chip maker Intel has
built the world's fastest computer, a prototyp capable of performing 1.000bn calcolations a sec
ond. That is almost three tmes faster than the previous record-holder, a compater built by
Japan's Hitachi. Page Gilt Japan's Hitachi. Page 6mt
Blowe to Japan's oppostion: Former
Japanese prime minister Tsutomu Hata is lea
min the
 olititcal group. Mar Hata, a key figare it the
New Frontier Party, bad fallen out with NFP presidfent I chiriro Ozzwa Page 18
iliorgan Gronfell armi to pay out Margan
Grenten Asset Management is set to pay about
 aree unit trusts. Page 1
Holinger stake for Brierley: Conrad stake in Hohn Faintax Fioldines. the Austratian newspaper publisher, to New. Zeeland
group Brieriey Investuents. Page 19
Passing of a porfume hinge Jeen-PYerre
Guerlain, tormer chatiman and chief exeartive
 south African-born watter dloss: Sir Laurrens van der Post the South Affican-born Chariles, has died at hisi London home, aged 90
Oitury, Page
-

 $\underset{y}{c|c| c c c}$




## EUWarn pact must protect agains political interference <br> By our Foreign and Fnancial staff <br> \begin{tabular}{|c|c|} \hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} <br> \hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{$$
\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { mise } \\ \text { mise } \\ \text { mop } \\ \text { monetie } \\ \text { Bunde } \end{array}\right.
$$

 <br>\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{agree}} <br>
\hline \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{tion,} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{to imm}} <br>
\hline \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Ons"} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{he}} <br>
\hline \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{F} <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Boeing feared defence bid by McDonnell By Fichard Waters in New
York and Bemarid Gray in Boeing moved swiflly to buy
Meacomentl Dougfas because it
fearel Mcared that its US aerosspace
tearel
dital was about to bid for the
defen defence operations of Hughes
Electronics, it emerged yester-
day. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wail Street, meanwhile, } \\ & \text { greeted wtrh enthusiasm Boa } \\ & \text { ing }\end{aligned}$.
Wail Street, meanwhile.
greeted with enthusiasm Boa.
inger sucoess in seaing a take.
over of Mcjonnell atter two



In Europe, there were con- analysts yesterday that Boo-
ficting views on the impact of ing which has been intent on
the sismoppus deal for Arbus
building tup its int inence
the sisbr-plus deal for Airbus building up its defence
Industrie, Boeing's only operatlons to balance its more
remaining rival in the large cyclical commercial aircraft
commercial aircraft bustines
cide, will not itself

defence company withe proj- nation airliner consortium
eetted revenues next year of tried to play down the implica-
tisbr

have been planning to submit
a the the the
operations by an anution
operatlons by an auction dead
Zine set for last Friday. Gen


Scania warns French truck strike could hit earnings
By Hugh Carmegy in Sao Pauto 1997 production
and thalg Stmontan in London

$\qquad$ terday warned that las
month's French truck dives
strike conld affect strike coold, affect fourth quar-
tere eannings
The company also ssaid pro-
 quarter of 1997 would be abourn
in per event lower than in the
same period this year because
of ereater manket


IHE FINANCAL TMMES LAMTIED $19 \% 6$ No 33,168

${ }^{\text {Ap }}$


#### Abstract



In an indication of the likely ation of a council for stability would disccuss matters of joint differences over policing of and growth which would act fiscal interest     Dubim left the Ecofin councill although he added he was not with a decision mechanism in with sovereignty. opposed in principle to the which potential sinners pass 




Anti-speculation move hits China markets


Global banking made in Germany.


WestLB

serioses beon witicrumime


which had aidowed Fairbank
to clasim a degre of tempo-
rary regulatory protection.
rary resgatory protecion.
higirbank has marketed hightrisk ceurrency specina
tion scheme to ethic chi-
nese private in ineators tin Sweden, many of wbom
have complained aboat ncurring losses.
London based
Curren Rxchange Services (CE
ban
bexchange prices foreig
by
tel


 nate director" of Currency
Rechange Stockhom, Fair-
bankes oflcial name. CRS has now withdrawn
 Authortiv for anthorisatioo
to arrange ${ }^{\text {rollling spot }}$ spot
trades - rolledover forward rrades solledover forward less. While sts application
was
wieing processed
was able to
conture was being processed, $\mathbf{C}$
was able to contme to
ate legaly th the to The withdrawal, effective Yesterday, means CES has
had to cease any fivestment Dussiness. Staff in Fratrbank's
Stockholm office confirmed that calls were no longer Fiatrbank does not have permiscion to tos nate currencies in sweden, but reggla-
tors there have admitted tors there have admitted
they were naclear wheter
its local activities required is ch approcral.
A swedish launched an official tovest pation last week after Yair
bank's activity was exposee In the Fiuancial TYmes and
 Chemag, Fatrbank's didrector,
was undar pressure eturn itavestors' money benk tavestors' fumds, con more than SKKilom ( 5.15 m ) anacear. Fairbank typiont of the countrys funds
two weeks of deposit.

 y the UK's Serions fraa
ofice over the alleged mis
use of investors fonds.


## As European economit and monetary union threatens to shrink the

 atives Europe's leading
axchanges are expected to
aght nercely for market
jhare.
Mr Gerard Prauwade
chairman of the Frenc
derivatives exchange Mat
 cation in the landscape
outrree and
extion
exanges in Europe". The battle between the Liffe in Lindioo is likely to
be toughest ver short-term
iterest rate cont to a lesser extent, medium
and dosgeterm bond futures. "The shorter the maturity
the more vunineralle the con
ract', sadid MI Jorg Franke rom the DTB.
Because bent Because benchmark inter
est ratas on the euro win be
set by the future Europ Central Bank, existing rates
on inditidual currencies wil disappear, suppressing the
need for instrumentas such as
 on one aune and option
rates on the thre-mont
FTench rench franc.
verfing hopes that by conVerting D-Mark contracts
Into euros. it will retain tis
leadersh. Maut has
up with similar measures to up with similiar measures to
enssure a smooth transitlon
from its ftrancodenominated pom its franc-denominated Bond futures and options sergificant changes. The con
vposed by Evociomies imposed by EMnu will driv
bond yields closer togethe
but small differences wil remain, reflecting (among
other factors) differences in
he perceived liquility and redit quality of each mar-
Most existing bond prod-
cts should continue to ucts should continue t
trade, but in smaller vo
umes. However. Miquidity

Financial derivatives business set to shrink with advent of monetary union
Exchanges square up for a fight



## 

## AS 1999 APPROACHES, HOW PREPARED ARE YOU FOR EMU?

Europe and the Single Currency is a new Management Report detailing the options open to you on through the transitional period leading to EMU. so that wherever you are, you will be ready for 1999.
The report examines the impact of EMU on - Financial Markets • Payments, Clearing and Seulement Systems
Strategic and operational plans have to be put in pen to ensure a smooth transition.
Four free quarterly updates are included, covering case study analysed by a panel of experts, showing how a range of


FINANCAL TIMES

For further details please contact Charlotte Green on: di. +44 (0) 1718962314 To order please complete the
order form.
HOW TO PAY
 $\square$

м


## \section*{Ex}







 petitive
and D
nueos
to star
onemo
DTB
Dast
fature
fund
And
produc
rates
rates
it fro
month
TTh
is $n$ nots doubt that
4 $x+$ Tive tool, hence Liffe's
DTB's quastsimulta
decisions last month month rates. week, announcling
Matit tso conar ratering


for ins and outs of ERM
euro
of the
exan
expond
to be

## Pact sets rules




 | an |
| :---: |
| of |
| rate |

Q

## 

| set |
| :--- |
| cerr |
| each |
| has |
| tbe |
| nati |

 rencies.
The old ERM set fuctua--
thon margins of 2.25 per cenit if economic


 s
h
Spanis
Enese
trre
EV
typical


$$
{ }^{7}+\text { Ehu whop goling to make } t \text {, }
$$

BuZOPEAN NEWS dIgest over Anglo's Lonrho stake


 approved unchanged




Terms agreed for Stet stake






Santoni gives bimself up




Riviera 'Godfather' jailed

 The doon for 26 years until 1955 , a Reppubbecan menantor and






Norwegian minister quits

riggered by disclosures that Neotwian tintelligence
service, the POT, in 1995 sought information from forme
 party, The Poreme head also resiened yesterray.
Jagland ordered an immediate review of the

Russian mines sell-off move





 Coal Company, Khakasusol and Lenineradslanets.
Together theso groups acoount for oreme
7 p per cent of

E German business confidence Business confidence in east Germany improved markedly
In November, according to a survey conducted by the Halle Institute for Economic Resesarch (WHY). In a pol of said they expected a more positive development was
double that in September Arourd two-hrnd or the
dis companier
good.
ghe
good IWH said companies working in the capital goods
gector, pariculariy in vehicle parts and machine-making.
 companies in the raw materills sectors.
In a separate survery, the Manich-based fo suirvey spid In a separate survery, the Manich-based fo survey sax
 Unamploynent in the whole of Germany would rise by
100,000 to 41 ind Internet connections to rise Home connection to the internet in Ezrope which has to ise more than tenfold in the next five yeers, according
 navigation syytem which made the Internet easier to

- Euse
Intepe now reapresents
only 10 per eent of world




## Yeltsin's daughter 'to be Kremlin aide'

| By Chrystia Freetand in Moscow | father's suc election Othar | strengthen the view that Mr | during this year's presidential election, when she acted as ligieon between ber father | became, in Sevornyya's words the jdeal lobbyist". <br> She was often the only | sia's neglected provinces. in an invitation the Krem in shruged off as a toke a |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D | such as Re | lmather of statis, and a rroum |  | who could bring doc. | group of women from Tula, a |
| in Boris Yetisin. | whwritten nations | he is allied, are achievin |  | to her father's atton. | region some 350 km from |
| Skely to be appointed for- | family |  | vened by the bankers' |  | Dyachenko to rum for go |
|  | tias | te |  | where the most significant |  |
| lisbed today in Seroomya. a | Citing Eremlin |  | att | taken by presidential decree. | ing |
|  | Sevodnya said tbat | , |  | Ms Dyachenko's role has | the presi. |
| a report is lik | ${ }_{\text {ax }}$ | of tue Most media and bank- mig empire and a member of | $\underset{\text { pox }}{\substack{\text { por }}}$ | ${ }_{\text {dra }}^{\text {dra }}$ |  |
| deepen the controversy sur- |  |  |  |  |  |
| , | co |  | president's quintuple heart | ber personal life. |  |
| oke with Russjan | offedally Soin Mr | d | bypass operation and during | her infiuence has | improve the prospects for |
| laying a key role in her | Ms Dyachenko's appoint | tionship with Mr Cmmbats | ceoce. Ms Dyachenko |  | clan in the 21st century |

## Fischler presses for EU food watchdog

By Carofros Southey
in Brussets

## Serbia finds a voice for democracy

Laura Silber tries to interpret an unfamiliar protest language
T




## ,

cin
cis
 and beyond in in hom
Serbs 6 ee themselves

## Cinecittà workers in protest at moves for television link

\section*{| By John Simkins in Milan | partmers the RAI state broad- | said half the 10 studios were | it was the result of a 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - |  |
| d, where epices such |  |  | Ooe reasoo f |
|  |  |  |  |
| may |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {ob }}$ |  |
| mest to rent and m |  | which the commuxication | ment plans to ensure |
| $m$ stadioc. | win bold | workers' union is a member, | Ifith of ter |
| Itta last |  |  |  |
|  | Kim makers the | Pontecorvo, chai |  |
|  |  |  | p |
|  | The communication work. | elee |  |
| aric |  | the plan Rothschild 1 lalia, whicb | Ente Cinema |
| T |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | <br> Every pair is not a couple.}

A bank that is onc of che leading names im rade $10 \%$ of the country's exports in $1995 . .$.
A bank thar handled $\mathbf{\$ 1 2}$ billioo in foreign
currency ransactions in the first ten months currency rransactions in the first ten months of 1996.
The only mulibranch Turkish bank to be awarded a long-cerm "A" raing three years in a row by Capital fiterigence.
Wouldn't you like to work with a corrcspondent bank in Turkey like Garanni?

Therefore, if yoo're looking for a correspoowith a bark thar's the perfect march for you. For examples a bank chat was selected as the
"Best Bank of the Year in Turkey" by Euromoney Magarine..
A bank that has been awarded the SO 9001 A
A bank whose high regard among interna-
tional financial community generated $\$ 760$ rillioo in funding facilities in 1996 ...

HGARAVII BANK


## Chun escapes Korea's death row













 Euheld the dearth sentence.
most the redroed semtencostren to
mose convicted in the trial most of those conicted in the trial
are likely to renew charges that tha
case brought againe case brought against the two ex-
prossddents was iargely moitvated by
poltical constideratlons political constiderations
cirits
ordered the trial of his pident Redecessorss


## Manila

 exchange gains newpowers


 matrange Comminstion, the
 ninor misdemeanours



隹




| By Gwen Robinson In Tokyo | strong yen and prom | ary 3 , an increase of nearly 9 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With a string of New Year national holidays approach- | abroad for the first time | year. Japan |  |
|  | The recent steady in | then stay |  |
| ing, a record number of Jap- | in overseas travel and en | ever before and will spend |  |
| travellerss, are preparing fortrips stroad, a sure stga of | dent in the October | more on New year trips than in the past six years |  |
|  | account | the s |  |
| the consumer revival taking hold. | this week Tn services | One reason for this recard |  |
| It is a strong indication |  |  |  |
| that the Japanese are aban doning their indifference to | rest mon | national holidags, which |  |
| foreign holidays, which a decade ago prompted the | declin | wil gam the longest horiday |  |
|  | trade deflicit was in the,tours |  |  |
| decade ago prompted the government to urge Japa |  |  |  |
| spend more in foreign coun tries, Underpinning this |  | boc |  |
|  |  | ris |  |
| encouragement to travel abroad was Japan's huge and politically sensitive bal ance of payments surplus, intense pressure to reduce |  |  |  |
|  | travel agency, which com- | anri |  |
|  | piles one of the most come | Bonus |  |
|  | nese tourism trends: | by companies to vast num- |  |
| By urging workers to | Its survey found that | from tivo to four m |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| lus. It coincided with a | from December 23 to Janu | Japan's travel indust |  |



\section*{ASIA-PACIFIC NEWS DIGESI | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Seoul tries to } \\ \text { boost bourse }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |}

The South Karean goverinment yesterday annoumpied
long expected measurres to booct the Socul bourse, which

 payments to sharcholdars.
rates of 5 per canat. on. consumper depositits to attract minere tums. Litritit on the durataion and interest rates of matrein
loans with secirttes firms make to customers wili be abolished 7 The geverument suggested it would adopt a flexble monetary yolity to easse a Hquitidty shortzeg
financial miarkets. The moesures, to be introduced gradually mankin next week, are not expected to lead to $a$


Taipei hits back at Pretoria:


 Chthe from January 1.1998 The air Hink would be restored "when an arrangiament



China in move on Sikkim


 month Mr Jang's visit to New Delhi was marked by an agreement to redtuce troops and armaments along the
Himaiavan bordder The pact fieshed out an agreement in,
 Shingore elections 'soon'

 Peophef:acizan party (RAP) is expected to whin easily, Mr Conh Cexdy de prime minister, has kept the country momich inuitite held by April At the weekend. he
 wan eivjutilition since 1959, won an but four of the 81



Do you want to discover the name of the large banking group that is already preparing the Europe of tomorrow?


## hours yesterday． Sncenmbing

internattonal pressure to get
part ind tulks mandela took crisis in
the＂Great Lakes
the＂Great Lakes＂region of
time．
Zaire，the conutry at the
heart of the connict，stayed away from the summit，
dampling hopes for
 what can be achineved
without Zaire here，＂one
delemate said

closed．door tales．took part tin the
other leaders for a
for


|  |  | OBRUAAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| refugees | 0 | Writer |
| stream | settements poilcy | Wi |
| home |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { endandan } \\ & \text { ef exile } \end{aligned}$ | Min |  |
|  |  | and |
|  |  |  |
|  | 为 |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | 込 |
| Yzation |  |  |
|  | 边 |  |
| ateme |  | min |
| cmen |  |  |
| mide |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Belgian power group | becomes Almaty＇s bogeyman |

## Israel under fire on settlements policy





said
Trictebel was
of eloctrceity


## Intel builds world＇s fastest computer

Teraflop machine does 40 bn sums in blink of an eye



## Mexican banks warning



## US output boosted by end of GM strike



## WORLD TRADE NEWS DIGEST

## US modified

## maize 'is safe'

hrat genetically modififed maize is safe clearing the way hat genetically modifred maize is safe, clearing the way
or the Commission to approve its sale tomorrow. The dvice allowe. Mrs Ritt Ejerregaarch. European he maize in the EU. The ouly condition advised by the scientists is that member states should monitor what
fefect the maize has on the Affect the maize has on the resistance of insects to
However. EU oficials sald a decision to approve the
maize could still be blocked. "The ecientists have done
 Commission delayed a decision earlier this year because
of increased public sensitivity in the EU over food saffety of increased public seasitivity in this A positive decision would ease tensions between Brussels and Washington The US has grown increasingly
frustrated over the drawn ont decision-making rovecess in Brussels.
TTe maize was genetically modiled by Clia Ceigy. the corn borer pest Environmental and consumer gronps argue that the autiblotic resistant gene in the maiz.
be transferred to bacteria in animames and humans. They aiso argue the matrze could lead to the ivelopment of a new strain of insectst resesistant to some
Caroline Southey, Brussels
insecticides.
Japan to cut whisky tax
 Wer five years in, order to comply with a a rulign by the
World Trade Organisation, the ministry of finance said esterday.
The plan, approved by the government yesterday. Is
xppected to be accepted by the EU. the US and Canada within the next few days and to end years of frictioo over
Japan's liquor tax system Japan's liquor tax system.
The three countries referred Japan's liquor tax ssstem whisky and cogninac. Japan wast told that it shorits such reduce as the differeoces between taxes on thenese spirits and shochus

Thailand puts off tariff cuts The That government has decdded to postpone tarlff cuts related to the plastirs sector, for at least a y year, offcials
said yesterlay. Tarifst of 30 per cent on polyethylene. polypropylene, polyvinyl chloride, polystyrene and hy beginuingutof of iene Thyesene will remain in place until heduled to be cut to 20 per cent in January. Since announcing a package of tariff cuts in late 1994
Thailand has scaled back its ambitions on many raw aaterials whose industries are just starting upy in the
Ted Bardacke Ban

UK loan for Vietnam plant Commovwealth Developmeot Corporation (CDC), the iectuam, lts inst investment in the country. The ght-year koan is to finance Sucrerle Bourbon de Tay rovince, oorth of Ho Cul Minh City.
The partuers in the venture are Revulon-based Groupe Vinasugar II:About $\$ \$ 20 \mathrm{w}$ wll be lent by World Bank辛iate the International Finance Corporation, which is The plant would be operational by Jancuary 1998 and will produce i00.000 tonnes of refined sugara a year. as wel
as 4.000 tonnes of molasses.

Bertelsmann in China venture Bertelsmann, the German media eroup, and Shanghal
Sclentific \& Technical Publishers have signed a letter of Joint venture, in which Bertelsmann will hold 49 per ceen and will iniftially concentrate on tech besseal in Shang scientai books. A magazine publishing operation, to be overseen planne
The joint venture is the first such corpertion telsmann a ioreign company, according to

Renault signs Iran cars deal Renault said yesterchay it had signed ad agreement with
the rranian carmaker Kish Khoodro to deiliver parts for a productioo in 1998. Renault sald that the agreement collection, including 1.6111 tre engines and gearboxes Kish Khodro is 51 per cent owned by private Iranian


Efta in Palestinian accord The four members of the European Free Trade agreement with the Palestme Liseeration Organisation PLe Pintended to pave the way for a free tade deal with
the Palestinian Authorth. The agreement also provides
for a ior a continuation of the preierenial terms for two-w
trade that exdsted during lsraeli occupation of the Palestinlan self rule areas, under Exfa's free trade pact
with Irrael with Israel
Efta, wbose members are Norway, Switzerland. Iceland
and Liechhtenstein, also has free trade agreements with Turkey and 10 central and eastern EEropeane countries,
and cyoperation agremeot with Morocon Tunisia and and co.
Egypt.

## Spanish carmakers gloomy on exports


#### Abstract

Ay David White in Medrid $\begin{gathered}\text { growth trend of Spanish car } \\ \text { exports, previously }\end{gathered}$ Saturated car markets in Europe are threatening Spain's export pertormance and growth prospects motor industry, the motor manufacturers' association Anfac wamed Anfac wanmed ysterday. The association sald car exports this year were expec- ted to show only a fractional ed to show only a frractional rise of 13 per cent to $1.54 m$ units after an increase of 14 per cent last year. This stag. nation marks a break in the grports, of 1982.98. reter As a respult 1922 ne recession by multinational yroups in Sppin win show a drop of ipst over 1 per just owill show a dropp for the year, accordiling form Or the year, accordilng to Aurac torecasts. Mr Luis Val ero, the association's new manging director, blamed mangeing director. blamed the trend domish industry's overwhelming industry's overwhelmin dependence on sales to othe European Union countries


## The not so

 rough guide to the roadHaig Simonian on in-car info about where to eat and sleep


## Bolivia link to

 Mercosur hit by last-minute hitchBy Geoll Dyer in Fortateza of the difficulty of reconci-

The trend contrasts with mance of car compryantese in mo princtapal EVU provencore prodicer, is far marre depent. tvals, sending almost 80 per obtalning alpuost a quarter The likelinood of anty new carmaking facilities being



Oflcials of Mercosur, the trade errouping were yester
day atterupting to salvaze an agreement to etend assoc The agreement, dae to be ur members - Braxil Argentina, Paragoay and
ruguay-had been planne as the centrepiecce or
twoday heads of state meet
iog.
However, objections raised
oy Argentina about Bolivlan
 have been on a list of excepp.
tional items for 10 years
have threatened to delay the agreement
If deal is
is heads of sstat st tungod by thew, the
unlikely to implemented by January as mpanneen because
it will take longer than winl take longer than
expected to get legislative
aporval approval
Orfial also reported yes terday that slow progress anssions about comperizitin
polcy in mercoserr. orit pro tection for struggting indus
tries and on reducing tarifts
on surar One of the stiching polnts
the negotiations bas been he subsidies offered by bindi autract frazesgilian stivestans t.
Bolivia's Bolivia's status in Merco-
sur would be similar to that sur would be similar to that
of Cutle, which simed
 ment in June. FFill meanber-
ship for Chile has been ruled
out for the moment because



## Swindle, cheat and murder your way

 through Christmas.
## On December 21; the Fhincital Thmes begins an exclusive five-part serialisation

 of a new theiter by Peter Tasken, the acclaimed mystery witer. Follow the clues as the story weaves a complex and hintrguing web across several continents, and guess at the firal twist in the tale.Readers will be insited to plit thelr wits against the author to better his final ine and win a handpicked FT. hamper. The

, Na

Market intends to remain independent and become European centre of energy trading

## Petroleum exchange scorns Liffe merger



OECD urges cut in state borrowing

|  |
| :---: |
| Economics Staff <br> The UK is set to enjoy tts best period of sustained 30 years, the Organisation for Economic Co-operatton and Development says in its latest report on the country. But it calls for eignificant further progress" to cut borrowing if the goverament is to achieve its target of bring- ing the publicsector borrowing requirement into balance in the coming years. <br> The organisation. which acts as a treemarket thinknations. says that GDP growth is set to strengicen ger consumer spending and a pick-up in investment. growth of 33 per cent in 1097 and 3 per cent in 1998. This would be faster than in the US, Japan, Germany, France and Italy. The report says Group of Seven - consassting of the world's leading mineus- tralised nations - is forecast to achleve faster growth |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

By Robert Posston
and Goorge Parker


## Premier says nation's EU status may change

CDP to grow taster than in us and cerming

## 




$\qquad$
minis
mpers
preas
sin

## tas the the




Fund dealing offered on Net Tntume
 mangement groap, has
dechided to enshle retail
customers to deal in its cuandsomerer the Internet.




as intermediaries who ent

 net
In tha financial services
sector the


os venture which offers
only
ane electronic servie. has undercut tradititonai


 mpestors.
Oecue of theses, Montromery
Securtes, plans to measure het populatity on tha Inter. net of different reports
and $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { reward its analysts }\end{array}\right\}$

$$
E
$$

 tog mo
comum
Fidelit ents and
Eancope
uathons
ailhett
fit
 computers. HTaming Luxemhourg
husfiness, which rums the

 By rederctrg printing and
postage costs by about oxic-
 150 seles leads a morth, the
move 1 mproved mointhy


 Hen as madytural securithes
hnt has ganerated lithe
nore than 1,000 on-1ine more than
tranactions
operatton
Esheries debate, dido caned
for a decentralikation of the
CFP so that quotas conid be CFP so that quotas could be
deeclded at a Local. level by -Tha CFP is overburreuacratio, it his spiven hily, it ts opent to abase and
above all it is not fair to
Britch fishernea," ha sait Mr Baldry's matn concer reassure MiPs tr the Uster anti-nationalist party in
Northern Ireland, that was tackiling the concerns
thear local fishimg indiustran
He
He international qnota swa



UK NEWS DIGEST

## Murdoch TV row deepens

## The Cable Communicatlons Aseociation may chalienge to

 court yesterday's office of Fair Trading decision toapprove a
new pricing structure for the industry. The


glomerate has the e itggest thatace. The rate card countros what asky is able to charge the cabele coumparides for itts television channels and this
affects what cable operators charge their customers. The

 row between BSksy and the cable Compapantes which ate, satelitit disheses stems trom. BSICy's terms of trade



- CABLE BROADCASTERS

BBC in talks on new channels
 ing eiegt jew te
The channells are being pianned as part of a joint ven-
ture with Flextech the cable end satelltite programme: company controlled by $T C I$, the largest cable opperator to


$\qquad$ The BBC has also been explorimg a posible deal vilth

 - ARREST WARRANT

Barred executive avoids conrt A. warrant has been issured for the arrvest of Mrr Rogeg Lev. who has been living in New York for the past few moxitbs neile onder investigetion by the

 company.
The courit agreed to a request form a governmient lawi
 in 1933 Mr Levitt weas disquaihfled from acting as a
director for seven years sfter his insmananca company, Lev.

 Apagne to eqelebrata the sentence, is it is unclear, whether
 EAIR DEFENCE
'Virtual reality' bomber study The defencen ministry is to layncha a $133 n$ (S57.4m) study
fnto the replacement for the Royal At Force's Tornado bombers, which are due to leave esarice in 2015 One
optlon to be exammed by the maistri is a
 pit by pilots foum conmand aircratt in airspace safe from
enemy missiles
The en potitess aircraft could be monch lighter without the
crews 1 lifosupport system and would also be more crew's iffesupport system and would also be more man--
 SCULTURE
Sector employs nearly 500,000



 anthorttes, buriness, charitites and volumteranc.



- NORTHERN IRELAND

Explosives found near border

 police satid
fubbe int
natea.

## Channel tunnel revenues at half normal level

$\qquad$ ansport Correespordent

 nessed with livels of berviess $\begin{aligned} & \text { resumi. } \\ & \text { after the recent fire. Euro }\end{aligned}$ after the recent fire. Euro
tuunael is the tumpel opprator
and Eurstar rus the pas
senger trains. Euroruannel has insurance


Veto threatened over fish quotas

 The governmant yesterday
set orut proposals
fundanentar European Union's Comen the
Fisherias







## TECHNOLOGY



## 都



Andrew Baxter on an engineer who has helped
Andrew Baxter on an engineer who has helpe
to improve the quality of cellular networks

## Business built on phone frustration


Radio advances are helping small companies compete in local network telecoms, says Geoff Nairn


## BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES



## Clare Bellwood 01718733234

Fax 01718733064
Mellanie Miiles 01718733308

Privatisation: Shipyards

## Major export-orientéd shipbuilders, and <br> \section*{repairers oni.he River Danube tind Black} Sea coast are now up for sale For details <br> $\operatorname{sinc}+35929816201$, quaning referinco frozis



|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |



## BT loses

 challenge|  |
| :---: |
| inse to provic |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| had |
| Stamememe |
| ve right withm the mioped bin thase memak |
| Aneme |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| fimem |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Sued mixim |
| and |
| diave it the |
|  |
| 退 |
| Thecortamemuled hat |
|  |
|  |
| pubtic or privite botiese to ouly smome telecoms orgmin |
| ma |
| Sel |
|  |
| was also asked in each of the ise ．the defini－areas of its terri |
|  |
| dine ourchited |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

INTERNATIONAL PEOPLE


#### Abstract

    


## ON THE MOVE




 suddenly on September 25
whine on an inp visitin
Chive．Hushoved has been
 its Norweegian nickel
refinery．He became exacurtive vice－president
earitin 1959 ．
BOEING CORPORATION bas appointed Phin Condit．
presidentend
executive，as chairman with executive，as chairman with
effect from February 1 The
current chainman．Frank Current chairman．Frank reached the are of 65 ． Shrontz becomes chairman
emeritus and contimues to sit on the baord WordPerfect Corp，has of resigneded from the Ne，Novivil board of directors to pursue comments in Utah
naterer
Myles Ruck has been I Myles Rucich has been
appolited deputy managing
director of STANDARD drector of STANDARD
CoRPORTm\＆
MERCHANT RANK，a unit

 －John Phimbps chief
executive and rresident of
METROMEDIA METROMEDIA
INTRRNAMONAL GROUP，
has resignea to pursue other
 JJames Platt，，40，has bee
promoted
vice－presedidenat onor

 Hans Backman has
named executive
vice－prexident of ELECCRIOLUXX，responsible
for im instrial megration
Eor the last For the last Ifve years he has
been president of Frigidaire
 American Yard Products
AStmon Hayes head of
Asian Equutites at SAL ． Astan Equitite at SALOMON
BROTHERS，and Bee Young
 the efirm＇s Korea office，have
been promoted to managing
diractors，from Jamuary 1. ${ }^{-1}$ The board of ABBOTTT
 Patrick Balthrop， 40,
vice president
tiagnostic Vicepresident，idagnostic
operations，
Wiliam and Conada；



## BUSINESSES FOR SALE

## C－FRESH PRODLCTS LIMITED

The joint administrators；JJ Gleave and ML Mckillop，offer for sale the business and assets of this fish and scampi processor based in Whitehaven，Cumbria．
$\square$ Turnover approx． 55 m －one of the largest pelagic fish processors in the country．
－Large，freehold processing and smoking plant－total area 5,000 square metres．
－$£ 800,000$ of new processing equipment installed in last two years．
－Recently refurbished refrigeration equipment－ 4 coldstores，capacity 4，00
－Workforce of aprox． 100 employees
－Blue－chip customer base，including superstore malliples．
For further information，please contact
SJDootson or J J Gleave
Armu House， 9 Chariotte Street，Manchester M1 4EU． Te： 01612000355 Faxc 01612000343

| （Germany）－Retail <br> The Most Untarped Retal Mariet in Europe Ocher well known retorlers have recognised it <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  |
| :---: |

## KPWME

## Astolat Holdings Limited

 Astolat PLCThe Joint Administrative Receivers．Mike Blakc and
Roger Olofield offec for salc the business and assecs of Roger Oldfied，offer for sale the business and assects of
the above companice．The principal feaures comprise： － 6.5 acre frechold site in Surtey on the A3100 main
Goidford to Godalaming road －well established window joinery business with a －garden centre with coffee and gits shop；＇ - wholessiefretail fencing sales division； Interested parties should contact Mike Blake
or David Mathews on 0173642000. KPMG Arliggton Business Park，Theale，Reading RG7 SD．Fux： 01734642284



| －Amin Shah Omar Shah succeeds Mohamed Ngah Said as chairman of PERUSAHAAN SADUR TIMAH MALAYSIA （Perstima） －Edward Staiano has been named vice－chairman and LLLC，a private intermational consortium led by Motorola wireless communications network to become operational in late 1998. executive vice－president of MOTOROLA and president and general manager of its general systems sector，In a separate move，Paul Hucq general manager，Asia Pacific，of Motorola information systems group． Giselbert Behr joins the the board of BERLINER previously a director of the Dusseldorf brancb of Dresdner Bank．Andreas Graf von Hardenberg and Christoph Freiherr von Hammerstein－Loxten will December 31．Peter－Joerg Klein succeeds Hammerstein board and is additionally a boand member at Landesbank Berlin．简 David Rattee and David Baird have been appointed directors of BEATRICE |
| :---: |



If you are a regitar reader of the Financtad Thmes and woutd like to play a part in shaping its future， we＇d fike you to join our newly formed FT Reader Panel
The Panel will be made up of a representative group of Financial Times readers firm all European countries．Membership will last up to two years during which time we will ask members to complete three to four questionnatres per year．
Each questionnaire will take no more than 10－15 minutes of your time and the information we recelve will help detemmine our future marketing and editoriat plans．As a thank you＇to our Panel embers，respondents in each survey will be entered into a pize draw．
Completed questionnaires will be processed by an hndependent computer bureau，Mexia Pus Research，and all data received will be treated in the strictest confidence with resuits being used in statistical form only．So，to have a say，just say that you would 臤 to join the FT Reader Penel by completheg the coupon below：As a token of our appreciation，all returned coupons will be entered hito $a$ draw to win one of 5 Friancial Times Leatherpound Desk Dlaries（worth approximately $\$ 50.00$ ）．



## FORTIS AT WORK ON A PRODUCTIVE FUTURE

In six years, Fortis has become one of the world's largest financial service groups. Just rake the following figures. Over 100 companies operate independently within the Fortis group. They include such familiar names as AMEV, VSB, ASLK-CGER and AG 1824.

Togecher they employ over $\mathbf{3 0 , 0 0 0}$ people and manage assets in excess of ECU 71 billion. Their sphere of operations covers most of western Europe, as well as the United States and Australia. And cheir product range encompasses the whole field of banking, insurance and investments. That, in a nutshell, is the staus quo.

But its certainly not the end of the story. Fortis has adopted a strategy of growth. The achievement of this strategy is based on a market vision that
respond effectively to the needs of that market By multi-product we mean that in principle the number of products and services we can deliver is unlimited. Whatever the marker demands

- openating achoss westenn eurote. the usa ano australia. -total assets at the eno of ins: ECU 122 gillion.
soth within ths gnoup companiss.
Th WITHIN THS GROUP COMPRNIES ano finkuan acouisitions objective:
Retukn on shaneholoens equitr of - at Lenst lix:
annual growth of garnings pen shans: 7-12x.
-A GOOD taAch mecono in meeting financial ano stantecic ogjectives. thit comainel strenciths of fortis

Fortis can introduce and will do so, provided it helps to achieve our profit objectives. Finally, multi-channel is our way of emphasizing that we plan to reach the client through a variety of distribution channels.

To sum up, this market approach is successful because it meets the wishes of individual clients as closely as possible. And in the coming years it will become even more successful by exploining the benefirs of synergy and the exchange of knowledge and experience within Fortis.

In other words, it is the sure basis for a productive future. For more information, please call: +31 ( 0 ) 302576549 (NL), +32 ( 0 ) 22209349 (B). Internet: hatp://www.fortis.com





Philip Stephens
Europe is not just Major's problem



## LETTERS TOTLIE EDITOR.

Number Ore Southwark Budge, Londontsel 9 FIL

Ukraine needs to attract private funds

|  | seem to be any difference of | 硡 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corge de Men "E |  | $n$ side |
|  |  | ch level contacts with |
| is "Shortstighted and | European | ities |
| in supporting the new | Ura | Last, official |
|  |  |  |
| rainian government, an | po |  |
| chis is c |  |  |
|  |  | der |
| is view does not reflect | ments financing needed by | investor |
| ereality. | Urraine to im | dent tha |
| First, the EU |  |  |
| provided the greatest bal- | th |  |
| ce of payment suppo | Europe's sumport is not truly | than |
| Ulraine: from 1994 to |  |  |
| , | a |  |
|  |  | ean tech |
| Om will most probably | European funds to Ulrair | ce |
| red in the coming | it is in part because the | create conditions allowing |
| ) compared with sit | Ulirainian |  |
| from the US. If al | seems to consider that these | funds already next ye |
|  |  |  |
| ember states and the | ted to the framework of | G. Duchen |
| mmission, Europe has |  |  |
|  | F | Ureainian Economic Trends, |
| per cent from Ger |  | of |
| ne and 40 per cent from | ment IMF funding by | Economy of Uliraine, |
| EU institutions), com- | era | tre |
| with $\$ 1.95 b n$ from the |  | Prskdnskalya 12, KV20, |
|  | tary conditionalities |  |

Brussels

noil nll hll





## Boeing,

 Boeingmat il .ll


## Cruising at dizzy heights

Boeing's takeover of McDonnell Douglas finds Europe's aircraft makers deeply divided, say Michael Skapinker and Bernard Gray


#### Abstract

T,  

But although there are enor- so soch obstacles to the merger of        





$\square$




 longterm ititerest, if the aiter
native
international suibscidy race.

## Sky's limit

 sion in the UK. British Sky over the digital gate contro Broadcasting ens eppected soon
to dectde wbich sind of decoder

 tional television programmes.
More complex decoders will
surely follow, to explott ant the
computer-ike exter computer-ikike possinililities of
digital ranamission incuding
interactive services such interactive services such as The UK goverrmment has been
biscussting regulations with the
bing and shopping.



## Brussels beef

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |







## Macic <br> min

Sw McDonnell



## Bin

Boefi
an en
nide
neicic
zeive
ooiniz

## O

BSERVER
$R \cdot$


## - Sinamcialsfimes

100 years ago Yymue fiers mix Meneritimimaraumpanis jatistat hive numbl


 cembe of operations were
iniolging in the costly luxury
of a beer war, ope resalit of or a beer war, one resslt of
which was thit m that thyly
favomed city it was sadid tobe cheaper to drink beer th 50 years ago Interests In Indial
Brtith commeraia interests
minidia are anxious to mow m India are anxious to moow
hoo pointica develomente
will affect their positionts
 Associated Chambers of
Conmerce in Calcutta
his
 coontries so colosedy
associated for 150 yea cannot almprytty seeer trade
relationships withourt

 who has just caifed for
resolution favouring ain

## Compensation award for Kuwait oil fires



McDonnell takeover
ions for competition. Airbus rree in the civil aircraft ma "Most of the big contests ar埌bus apainst Boelng anyway on't change, AMirbus said. e cor, Mr Ginter Rexrod ter. insisted that developments ar Airbus Industrie and its possible on an optimal struc. dustrie to match 1 ts Amen ategrated European enter

Chinese shares go into freefall Continued From Page 1
ai has leapt 120 per cent. Cbina's stock escbanges
nder the direction of the nder the direction of tbe ommission, amnounced o per cent limition imposimg share and Those limits were single esterd limits wop were invoked
ste markets Sigg investosbares for nore than 30 per cent in one Investor confidence wa
motally destroyden,
sald


## Key Japanese MP quits main opposition party

## 

 opposition suffered a further dent bave feuded over the dimbow yesterlay wben Mr tribution of the partys jo Tsutomu Hata, a former prime
minister, announced he was

 most powerfull $\overline{\text { igurres }}$ tn the the Strains between the two men
New
trontr
 NFP's president.
His departure should benefit when it won onty 153 seaten fewer than io the previ
the minerity
 Hashimoto's Liberal Demo
crathc party.
The LDP is atteapting to carry out anteupting th
increase in sales tax next year as well as implementing amb-
tious financial market refors
and streamalining
cracy, The party will turead armencent ponans to reduce and business
regulations in an anttempt to stimulate
Erowth
Political least 10 NFP mempers believe at par-
iament will follow Mr Hata nhd tbat be might even attract baron. Mr Morihiro Hosokawa,
another former prime minis-
ter.
 leaved dep
port of of

MPs hit at Bank of England's role over Barings Py Jarnes Bibtr, One of the strongest attacks
yet on the way the Encland hanclied the conlapse comorrows by bill be launche
committee of MPE commmittee of MPs.
They whil
it should retain whether
supervision of it should retain supervision of
the पY bankmpg syetern Treasury
come commons
committee is pnblishing a of talthe evineariy two years
ersa
and regulatory trom bankaround the workd
It will say there was a string
"weaknesses" in the way the Bank of England handed
the crimis and ithat there maxy
be a case" for an independent banking supervisor.
In recent months the govern.
nent has rejected this idea


## Gew. Two years ago it argued there was no overwheming case: nor an independent

The com.
Thittee will accuse
Bark of allowing its suluer


## 

 The report says there may between the Bank's ambitionto make London the most tom-
petitive finanacial market in he world and its rale as super. The report maxy also ingist
hat all responsibility hat au responsibibity for
financial revgiation should be
consolidated moder the Treasury, depriviag the Depart-
nent of Trade and
Industy of "Ryringe was a bank with a large securities operation
attacho., sald an MF on the
ctavouitee. We believe that, become moria hybridititutions makes more sease for their regulation
to be consolldated under one
arm of goverment
The committee is also highly
aritical of the Bank of ritical of the Bank of Hes into how Mir Nick Leeson
concealed mone than \$ikm of
losses from the merchant losses ir
bank
In evide
男 tnternational cooparation particularty ane over tharites
tha
exchang of ntormastion nent ahould seek to amend
banking legrskhtion so it does



MORSE

## It's a Computer.

(But not as we know it).


Tis is a javastation It's a thin client - the kind of mactine that visionary comparies fike Sun Microsystems believe represents the future of

It has no diski It has no corventional operating appications residing on your perve Java, using incurde higer retatity cigificat derrese in cost of courity - and a sericaion PCs Califarar Network Comouting ind onepage summary, and



THE BOEINC/MCDONNELL DOUCLAS DEAL

## A $\$ 50 \mathrm{bn}$ colossus with only $\$ 1$ bn of net debt


#### Abstract

  as over the weekend - and was ewarded with a ssbn leap in the oompanies' comhined market  opened yesterday. The juige by an intial. review of the numbers involved, he is set  ocreate a colossus with the experiencing a surgee in orkers, Boeeing plans a socalled pool- ing of interests, a tax-ftee trans 



 It is also dificult to see the
company mounting any onther
large acquisitions. Boeing yester.


Condit sets course with shopfloor poetry


|  |  | incl | error, as they had been doing until |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| executive, has had a long time to | Mar Condit's career at Boeing has | a fa |  |
|  |  | year, he told managers: "What I | Mr Condit has brought in a poet to |
| ome the world's pre-eminent | group's most successfful projects, as | found were | ess his managers. This |
| r. He joined B | of the hangar door. H is finst job was |  |  |
| ars ago and has never worked for |  | contribute but didn't | eir |
| anyone else. | US attempt, later ahandoned, to | was | ussual way of viewing business and |
|  |  | $z \mathrm{had}$ arready laumched |  |
|  |  |  | a |
| re that employees share his | T7 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| He was appointed chief executive |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | positlon machine tools and | those famed people stinls. |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | rather than relying on trial and | Michael Skapin |





 nuas fall by a quaster siace the
start of the decae.
But even after that ruh, its

 Boelg.
The prospects for Boeing's
earingse per share sent airline




## Crunchy Stonecipher faces test to adapt

## 

## 



Now if he is to become
more than a ghost in the
Boeing machine, he will
have to be a itlle more
$\qquad$
For example, in answer to
another question at Farmbor-

## Long faces? Not in Long Beach

RTY/C R I buss com 준
con cut CESCM C Thtote
hai ifinane a-vear of
(Ix:

Wid reall for $\mathbf{B O}$




| And |
| :---: |
| Frencb companies take too long to publish their annual much too wide a range of interpretations of accounting yesterday. <br> Of the leading 100 indur trial and commercial companies, more than balif take at least three months after the end of insuir before issuing the annual report and accoants, and 18 per cent take more than four months. <br> Many also exploit a wide range of options available under existing French with subjects sach as provi- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |





## Morse to head Salomon's Asia arm


 Salomon Bective oftricer of
Pacific, writesthars Asia in Hong Kong.
He will
ing Lucas
inves jotn the He will also jotn the os
investment bank's manage-
ment board the first time
Asia has heen represented
ont Asia has heen represented
on the policy-making body.
Saloonon said the decision
to appoint Mr Morse as a

## COMPANIES AND FINANCEE INTERNATIONAL

INTERNATIONAL NEWS DIGEST
Thai finance group in 5-year offering International Finance Corporation, the private ecector
lending armo of the World Bank, has arranged a fiveyear Yiobn euroyen bond offering for Phatra Thanakit, a offering was the longest maturity finanuming ever sobtained by a Thai fraance company. The aim was to halp Phatra assets and liabilities, and to enable the compeany to on-lend to its clients for longer periods than in the past,
the
IFC Thai fmance companies tend to fand themselves short-term but lend on a longer-term basis. Many and are currently unable to lend over the long term "By
benchmarking the sector throught this transactiom FFC is

 Jernal ud-din Kassum, IFC vicepresesident. said "We


Soffex and DTB in link-up The German and Swiss futures and options exchanges
plan to interate their trating and cleartmg systems
pim move that will also involve extended cooperation with
the US. The Swis
Inns thechne and Deutsche e Brase, which the US. The Swiss EEchange and Deutsche Birase, which
runs the Prankfurt securites exchanges, said they would
form a ind form a joint subsidiary to create a common techmical
plattorm for linking their derivatives exchanges - Sottex
(Swis platiss options and Financial Futures Exachagee) and
Disw
Deet Deutsche Termmborse (DTB).
This s ould enable the DTB This would enable the DTB to take part to Soffex's


## Solid result for BOC India

 BOC India. the country's dominant industriad gases group51 per cent owned by BOC of the EK, reportect sales 51 per cent owned by ind
13.24 per cent to $\mathrm{R} 5224 \mathrm{kn}(\mathrm{s} 525 \mathrm{~m})$ for the year to
Sete September 30, supported by strong volume errowth in
main products and continuing costcutting. The results main products and continuing costcuating. The resul
were at the upper end of expectations. Pratax proft jumped 412 per cent to R R1161m but net profit feel 25 per
cent to Rsisism, after an exceptional gain last time fiom


Costs cut CESC profit 59\% CESC, the Indian utuity which supplies power to Calcutta six months to the end of September. The company has been hit by e sharp rise in expenses, inclading interes
costs and the government of West fengal's reflasal to compensate it folly for the rise In fuel prices throngh power tarim revisim... Rsf. 73 bn . The result was well below expectations and the shares fell to R.s37.50, a low for the year. Analysts do not
expect any significant tmprovement in protits in the expect any signiila
second halt
Good debut for Australian fund Units in the Infrastructure TTust of Australia, the
country's itirst listed infrastructure tavestuent fund. made a strong debut on the stock market yesteriay. Trading in the units opened at about As1.40-a 40 per
cent premium to the Ass issue price. They ended the day
 For the trost, with Asp20 m coming from insttuations and
the remainder from retail investors. The fund will be.
 projects at the outset - including the large toll-way
scheme around Melbourne and a proposed toll-road hin
 the intention is to tiveratify into otber projects, such as
utlitites and possibly airports, as opportumities become avallable. ${ }^{\text {Nizki }}$ Rum RTZ-CRA buys coal stake
RTZ-CRA, the Anglo-Australian miming group, has bought
 joint venture previously owned by Esso Anstralia. Thie deal will take the stake owned by Pacific Coail the
RTZ-CRA subsidiary, to 92 per cent, and it will sell an a RTZCRA subsiart,
smanl portion or the Esso holdung to other parthers in
joint venture. This joint venture. This will take the interest held by
Marubeni Coal to 5.33 per cent and the holding of Marubeni Coal to 5.33 per cent and the holing of
Sumisho Coal to 2.67 per cent. No price was isisclosed.
Nikld Tout
NAB plans Taiwan upgrade



Arab Bank set for fresh start Lhyvan directors of the Arab Banktng Corporation, the
Arrah world's largest bank in asset terms, were expected tw vote ar a bobard meeting yesterday for the frst thme to
two years. The Bahrain-based bank is expected to start two years The a pew strategy atter two years of stagnation
working out
followig te forced restenation to 1924 of its Libyan
 recently commissioned consultants Arthur Andersen
advyse on furure stratecy
whby Abu Libya Abu Dhabi and Kuwait each hold a 25 per cent
stake in ABC, hut 13 percentage points of Libsaz's stake is

 of Galil Interanational Rank, will be ABC president and
chlef Exicetiva from February 1. Robin Allen, Mlarame


## Austrian bank sale approaches final hurdle

New bids have brought Creditanstalt privatisation to a climax

## 



## interests, has been snifing it will offer around Schi6bn, from the sale, and sees it a around CA for years. Until or roughly Scheso a share-a a catalyst for an overdue

 arounlast
party
pinty
$\qquad$
bigges
plann
the
70 par
70 par
Hival
tioned
70 per cent
Hival.
tioned, but
led, Nout

among Euroees


You're Not
Just Looking For
An FX Dealer,
YOU'RE LOOKING FOR An FX Partner.


Financial Executives
Have Recognized
A Bank like That. For 18 Years In A Row.

For ide isth oriccosive yerar. Critbonk laz becn
 Emannate survey af Corporate CFOs, Treasurers and Fund Managers. Because year after yon, Citibank is the ouly bank that rewularly survers its dients to learn how to better meet their CITIBANG

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Your } \\
\text { EOREIGN } \\
\text { EXCHANGE } \\
\text { partner }
\end{gathered}
$$















C A's trade ynups. tra-


## Mannesmann misses out on Omnitel stake

COMPANIES AND FINANCE E INTERNATIONAL

business through a 19.3 per After the sale Olivetti wing
US\$ $160,000,000$
TRADE FINANCE FACILITY

Arranger and Agent
ING Bank

Bank of America NT \& SA BBF-Bank Aktiengesellschaft
Sociéte
The Bank elk of Tokyo-Mitsnal Branch Paris

Barque Frangaise din $\begin{gathered}\text { Lead Managers } \\ \text { Commerce Extérieur, London } \\ \text { BBL Ireland }\end{gathered}$ Royal Bank of Canad

Bayerische Landesbank
ayerische LLandesbank Girozentral
GiroCredit Bank, London Branch

ING D) BANK

December 1996

## CONSOLIDATED SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT



TOSHIBA

October 1996
Confederation Life Insurance Company (U.S.)
in Rehabilitation

The undersigned served as Special Rehabilitation Counsel and International Coordinating Counsel in the $\$ 6$ billion rehabilitation of the U.S. operations of Confederation Life Insurance Company.

CADWALADER

NEw york washington, d.c. Los anceirs charlotte



By Hula Simonitan
ard S arch Ant urus in Frankfurt TRW and Mana, two of the
World's bigesent cir compo
neat renounced a strategic e ally--
and
once in occupant restraint products, suachant restraint
reaction to growing in
in
try supplies
TR W is on

makers or
belts, while
growing pr
and
By working together, the
two companies hope to offer
carmakers a single source
for
restranterlor,
instant

 are uniting their activities to
form the world's
occur occupant restrains supplier.
chief
cheterating oilman




Conseco to buy Pioneer Financial
Conseco, the acquisitive US life assurance group, is
paying
sapir to
so
 to be bought by Indiana -based Consed, and the sixth in in.
the past four months It total spending on
thequistions in
 silggitly more than $22.8 b n$
The deal is intended to
 In health is insurance supplementing state Medicare cover.
and in retirement anvutites o both sectors it believes will
expand as a result of demographic factors.

 Hilbert. Consece on ger executive, this will give the
company the largest US distribution organisation in its
selected products selected Products
Holders of Pioneer common stock will receive a traction
of a share of Conseco stock valuing the company at




Placer Dome threatens on bid

 Papua New Guinea Pile.
and manages her mine.


Owns 33 per cent of publicly. traded Highlands.
Concurrently, Placer sought control of the minor

 450,000 ounces. Robert Gibbers, Montreal KLM buy-back benefits state
 the airline The two yesterday announced that the price
per
Fa share in the deal agreed earlier this month would pe ${ }^{\mathrm{F}} 146282 \mathrm{~m}$.
This reflected the volume weligtied average which KuN
stock had fetched in the market over the previous four.
trading days, less a 25 per cent trading days, less a 2.5 per cent discount. The share
closed 30 cents higher on the news at 147.20 .


Wstingtosese mini sold



Safeway acquires Vows chain Safeway, the US supermarket chain, is to take over Vows
in a deal
ind chain at about \$1.55bn Safeway, which handholds about 35 per
cent of Vons, will issue 1425 mammon shares for Cent of Vons, will issue 1.423 common shares for each
Vans common share tit does not already own band will
assume about sissimm in cons debt. The combined
 R en
Repsol in Peruvian gas buy




 consolidate its position in Peru as an integrated company
ranging trim perforation to household gas and including
a network of petrol stations which it was building up with

 in which Repsol's Butane offshoot is the leading
Euxidid White, Madrid
European company.
jewmal

1511 in
reveling
disposal

The Royal em
of Scotland 0
is NB0,406nt


K! if

Meprat

FINANCLAL TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 17:1996
COMPANIES AND FINANCE: UK
$£ 172 \mathrm{~m}$ approach described as opportunistic and unwelcome
Newman Tonks rejects FKI offer

| Newman Tonks, Europe's largest architectural hardware company, yesterday said it had rejected a 51723 ( $\mathrm{FR} \mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{I}} \mathrm{m}$ the acquisitlve UK engiFKI, the acquisitive UK eng- <br> The Midlands <br> a leading manufacturer of door handlee, locks and hinges, described FKT's 134pashare cash offer as opp tumistic and unwelcome. <br> Shares in the company. which has been hit by slugg- gish demand from the constraction industry this year, rose 27 p to $1291 / 2 \mathrm{p}$ - valuing it at almost El 66 m . <br> was yesterday said to be preparing a bid defence against a possible bostile offer from FKI, which has spent e2sim on acquisitions The move follows. lapse of talks at the weekend aimed at persuading Nawman Tonks to recommend FKTs offer to shareholders. opportunistic approach, ${ }^{\text {" }}$ said Mr Geoff Gahan. New"They indicated that $134 p-a$ share was not the best price |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## ASW in Granada to expand Méridien

 recycling disposal Shares in ASW rose 13 per ant yesterday after thethancially troulled steelma
er announceil the s33m trancially troubled steelma
er announced the 533 m
$(85 \mathrm{sm})$ cash sale of ite met ISAm) cash sale of its met.
Ifreycling divison in an
Trort to redace debt





 put the company in a "com
 be European-wide weak-
ness in the construction
basiness which takes 85 per

CalEnergy attacks Northern's 'misleading' bid valuation
 The $4 \neq \mathrm{zp}$ p rise in the ale elterp that the invertor
y Simon Holberton
$\qquad$








steel-mesb operattons from
RESULTS







The Royal Bank of Scotland Group plc US $\mathbf{\$ 3 5 0 , 0 0 0 ; 0 0 0}$ Indated fioating rate URRMARY CAPTIAL NOTES


 and Notres The monount of interess pryable on 17w June
1997 win be US $\$ 233.85$ per US $\$ 10,000$ Nove and US $\$ 7,346.35$ per US 5250,000 Note. Chariethoose Bank kinaited CHARTERHOUSE

Bass in $\$ 640 \mathrm{~m}$ sale of US hotels


Tooms
The 61 hotels - 47 of
which were fally owned and which were fally owned and
14 mider managemont con-
trat - Eenerated profts of
sgoma in the financial year to


## Divestiture of State-Owned Enterprises

Invitation to submit bids for the acquisition of shares in Western Veneer and Lumber Company Limited (WVLC)

The Government of Ghana, acting through its agent the Divestiture Implementation Committee (DIC), hereby invites interested persons to submit bids for the acquisition of all the shares in Western Veneer and Lumber Company Limited.

## Enterprise Profile

WVLC was incorporated in 1990 to acquire the assets and liabilicies of Takoradi Veneer and Lumber Company Limited and Western Timber Company Limited. The shareholders of WVLC are the Government of Ghana and EAC Timber Limited A/S.

- WVLC has factories situated at Sekondi and Apowa, comprising factory canopies sawmills, mechanical workshops and administration blocks. Both factories are adequately equipped with plant and machinery.
- The Apowa operation covers 14 acres, and is considered one of the best laid ou sawmills in Ghana, having ample room for log storage and preparation. Recen addicions to the Apowa operation include new peeling line and veneer sorting shed.
- Most logs used by WVLC are from its existing concessions in the Central, Western and Ashanti regions of Ghana. Concessions comprise approximately 600 square miles of timber forest, stocked with primary and secondary species.
- WVLC's recent results have been affected by the recession in the European lumber market. This market is now improving, and WVLC offers significant potential for the right investor.


## Bid Information

Bid documents (including detailed bid procedures) will be provided to interested persons upon retum of DIC's standard form confidentiality undertaking, duly signed, and payment of the appropriate fee. Bids from persons who do not comply with thes requirements will not be accepted Completed bids mast be delivered to DIC on or before 5.00 pm on Friday February 14, 1997


Banks seek to set up secondary market for debt

| By John. 6 Banking | conservative-horroprers <br> The banks also hope that the extreme cyclicality in |
| :---: | :---: |
| A gromp of seven large banks | pricing of large corporate |
| will this week attempt to | loans might be eased by |
| ganers in an effort to | because pricing wim not be |
| eetablish': a thrlving | so heavily mnuienced by |
| corporate and soverelgn | dominant bart |
| debt. particularly in | There is |
|  |  |
| The banks hava form |  |
| oan Market Associa |  |
| nd are likely to C | lending risks with other |
| pe | fin |
|  | NatWest has also recently |
| Hee | lanniched .a $\cdots$ \% 5 bbi |
| Af | securitisatio |
| loans to be traded freely | corporate 108 |
| ng b |  |
| bishment of the |  |
| astocation, which |  |
| pt to |  |
| guldelines |  |
|  |  |
| trading of secomary |  |
| amber | hiy, |
|  | tyrani. |
|  | The banks are initially |
|  | likely to |
| association - led by | emaller, sub-investment |
| Credit Suisse, Fuii | gra |
| HSBC Investment Ba | governments of emerging |
| J. | couniries |
| Markets and SEC Warb | They will also focus on |
| y.trad |  |
| at fall |  |
| increased liguidity. | mar |
| Tbey believe tha | ugh soma us banks |
|  |  |
| which are eager to Ind | establishing |
| sources of cash, | distressed debt market in |
| likely to approve second | Europe, this has become less |
| trading of their deatt th | the euroma |
|  |  |
| more on bank relationst |  |
| However, the banks | Bankers regard ane of the |
| bellieve they ma | potential advantages of a |
|  |  |
| cheaply to companie | corporate debt as offering a |
| agree to have the debt | to a large rectail bank |
| traded in the secondery | country to reduce its |
|  |  |
| might help to entice more | of recession in that country. |

CURRENCIES AND MONEY

## D-Mark falls further after stability pact deal



|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |




## Coffee recovers from earlier setback



## lift lumber market <br> ousing

## 

bASE METALS



| ${ }_{\text {cosem }}^{\text {cromem }}$ | ¢5730－85 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{571525 \\ 500-5}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hemiom | 571520 |  |
| Nomen | 17，032 |  |
| Tota caty umove | 4.825 |  |
| Ezwas mpoctal | gh grea | （tame） |
| crome | $\xrightarrow{10208528}$ | ${ }^{1004550}$ |
| Hatshow | ${ }_{1020}^{1029} 5$ | ${ }^{105531045}$ |
| Kambeme |  | 109547 |
| Toome | C， |  |

 ，inimis

##  <br> 


PRECIOUS METALS




 rose to a， 104
in Nower
in Noctober． Ms Judy Ganes．analyst

umder pressure．
 agss，up 1.

Precious Metals continued GRAINS AND OIL SEEDS SOFTS


## ENERGY

## 


 $\qquad$


 $\sin _{810}$

耳速线线兵

## ，mimma



故可有至新

unianesp $\qquad$

COMMODITIES NEWS DIGEST
SIB set to release report on LME

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ， |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| New Chile smelters likey |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 边 |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Setback for Venezuela cocoa |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## JOTTER PAD



FINANCIAL TIMES TUESDAY DECEMBER 171996
FT MANAGED FUNDS SERVICE
Offshore Insurancess and Other Funds

隹隹 more desolc
谓

[^0]|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



## JFyicoles


___ LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE Footsie closes just short of the 4,000 level

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |





 monst whiche traders worried
coulde liese additionally umset
oilt were

 pectede ind instrial
aref
overall
vill deazerers



## Shell

 loses ground
## 


 Securities sald: -We are of the proposesed menen mounger
more coning and McDonbefore that the market is ate the world's leading aere-
underestimating the scale of
Shareand dofence company. underestimating the scale of
chang umde way in Shell
and its implications for earnand itt implications for earn.
ings and dividend erowth. Nevertheless, Mr MacLeod
favours the Royal Dutch arm Tavours the Royal Dutch arm
hecaise of the impact of
sterings recent strengh on
Seril Transports earning sterlings recent strengtt on
Seell Trancport's eancings
Mean while. Mr John Theatew of SGST said that
while the management gave
a 4 Horceful and wideranging
 about future change were
avolutionary rather than
revolutionary. revolutionary."
News of a merger among
two insurance hrokers rev.
talised the prospect of ci. two insurance hrokers revi.
trisised the prospect of con-
solidation among the sector leaders.
Lloy Mhompson and ITB
argedmerger terms in a
deal expected to produce big agreedmerger
deane expecter to
cost savings.







- can to begin in

FUTUFIES AND OPTIONS

 ${ }^{\text {maxan}}$
$\square$ Himimitim


Exithan


胞


(62) HEWLETT*
-

- -20







## $\therefore \quad-\quad-\infty=$ <br> HR It 1 If Mat

NYSE PRICES







 (at2etcke


NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET


## Dow up on Boeing-led merger buzz

| in |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

 Exchange tachnology index
was 0.0 per cent lower.
Intel Intel, the semiconductor
maker, fell $\$ 11 /$ to $8131 / ;$ maker, fell si1k to si31\%;
America Online, the online
service provider, toost $51 \%$ or service provider, lost silk or
5 per cent at apa\%. Among
computer makers, Gateway computer mafkers, Gatewa
2000 shed $53 \%$ or 4 per cean at sis\% Compaq computer
colosed sis lower at
and Dell Computer and Dell
at 857.
The



 tor

## 

 wastlan
day
day
camp

 SFri, 055 on recurren
rumours that the afrume




 speculation that a press con-
ference on Thursdiy pilghi berence on of a takeoveror
bring newsurine
 Elektrowatt gave up spro




 pickicup
nomic growth
Bin
tage of gtrome peok armanan and Borsodchem, topurash th Bux mex
third 9 gn
383599.


## China tumbles as Beijing raps speculators


#### Abstract

  Bealifige cente core came after dramges on both markets. The People's Daily dramatic surges on both markets. The People's Dally, mouthiniece of the Commul. mouthriece of the Comminist Party, warned that the two markets were ovarheat. ing due to speculative trading due to sperculattre trad- $\operatorname{lng}$ and warned of a crast ing and warmed of a crash stmilar to the Wall Street conlupse of 1929a  and $20,472.05$. Valume dwin- died to 2 esm shares From Fri -      suces The  to 1.511 .98 and the capital. wetghtod Nikker 300 was up 201 at 236.66  


Caracas resumes advance
CARACAS overcame early bolvar to 524 bolivars.
Wradkess to
resume the the
ciTY had nod of last week The IBC mers diggested the latest polith Hidex
38.57
hitgher at
at
g.248.41









[^0]:    0

